

East Building, National Gallery of Art Washington, D.C. Architects: I.M. Pei & Partners Photographer: © Ezra Stoller

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Architects have for too long neglected the "middle city"—whole areas of our metropolitan regions that lie between the inner cores and the outer suburban developments. This essay suggests that, instead of continuing the path of high-rise, high-density development in these areas (in effect moving the inner city out), it is time to consider using the suburban development model (in effect moving the suburbs in).

## **BUILDING TYPES STUDY 520**

113 Schools: is a new type of facility emerging?

Although the statistical curve of school construction is not as awesome as it was during the famous "baby boom," new schools continue to be built apace everywhere in the U.S. for a variety of reasons, ranging from plain obsolescence to new laws and social and educational requirements that must be complied with—often with all possible speed.

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## **COMING IN MID-AUGUST**

**Engineering for Architecture** 

The fifth annual issue of "Engineering for Architecture" featuring energy-conscious design, appropriate use of building materials-new and old-and innovative lighting techniques. The 40 pages of case histories cover solar heating/cooling, lighting for function and appearance, integration of mechanical systems and structure, novel applications in steel framing for wind and earthquake resistance. RECORD's Round Table explores the wide-ranging concerns of architects and engineers on the subject, "How Effective are Performance Criteria in Satisfying Building Users' Needs?" A highlight of the issue is a picture story and commentary by Yale professor and structural engineer Herman Spiegel on famed architect Antoni Gaudi's manipulation of structure and masonry for architectural form.